# Chad

## Statistical Country Profile

## Edition 01/2024

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# Contents

## ⌖ General information

| Capital city | Official language | Currency |
|---|---|---|
| **N´Djamena** | **French, Arabic** | **CFA Franc BEAC** |

### Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Chad
1,259,200

Germany
349,390
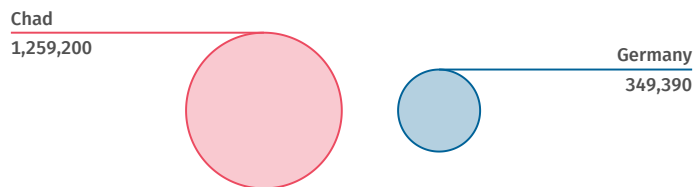
Source: WB-WDI

## 🌐 Economy and finance

| Gross domestic product (GDP), total | GDP, real change | GDP per capita | GDP per capita |
|---|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | % since 2000 | US$ | internat. US$ |
| **12** | **+212** | **695** | **1,724** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO* | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

### Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

-0.9

3.4

40

20

0

2000          2005          2010          2015          2020   2022
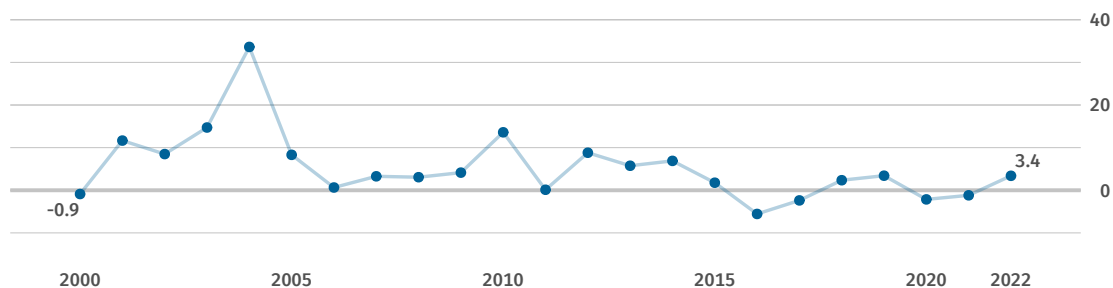
Source: IMF-WEO

### Gross domestic product per capita
US$

188

695

1,000

500

0

2000          2005          2010          2015          2020   2022
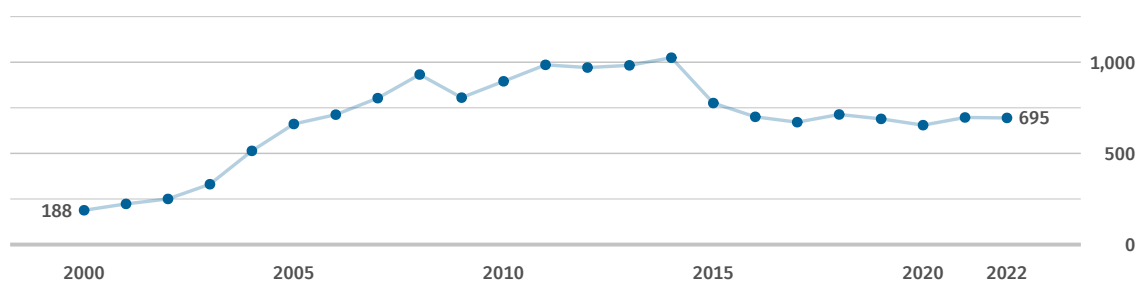
Source: IMF-WEO

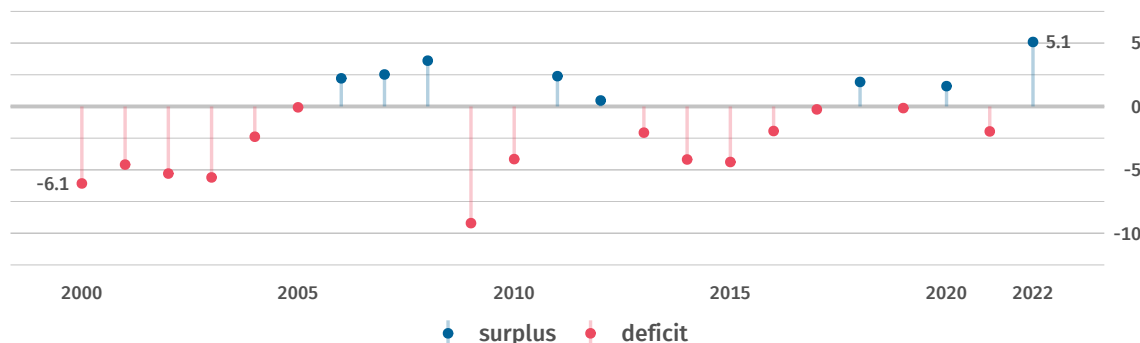| Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) | General government gross debt | General government net lending / borrowing |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| % on previous year | % of GDP | % of GDP |
| **+5.8** | **48.8** | **+5.1** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: IMF-IFS | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

## General government revenue and expenditure
**% of GDP**
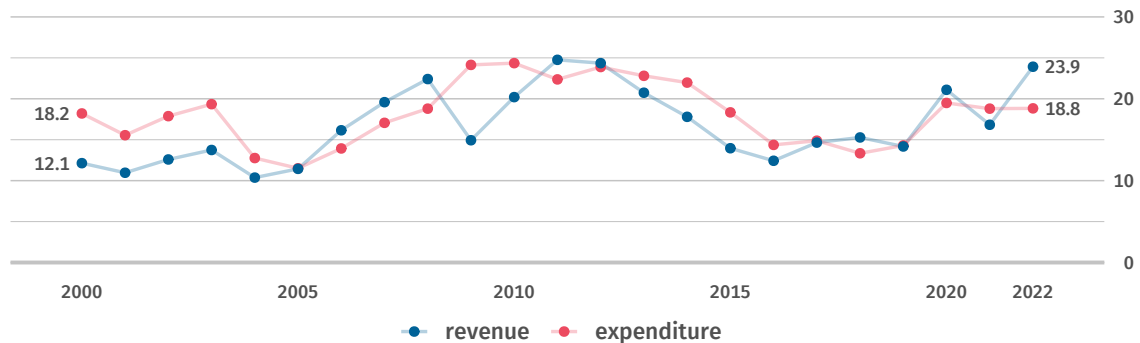


Source: IMF-WEO

## General government net lending / borrowing
**% of GDP**



Source: IMF-WEO

| Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **8.372** | **0.070** | **0.614** | **0.000** |
| (2022) | (2018) | (2022) | (2014) |
| Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD |

# Population

| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---|---|---|---|
| **17,723** | **14** | **54.3** | **50.8** |
| (2022) | (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Population in relation to Germany 2022
1,000

Chad
17,723

Germany
83,798

Source: WB-WDI

## Population
1,000

Projection medium variant after 2021
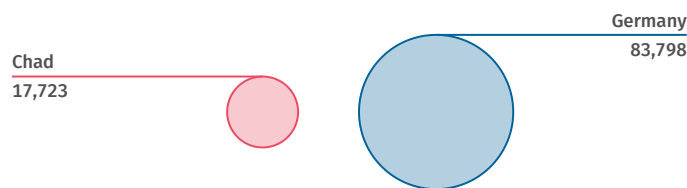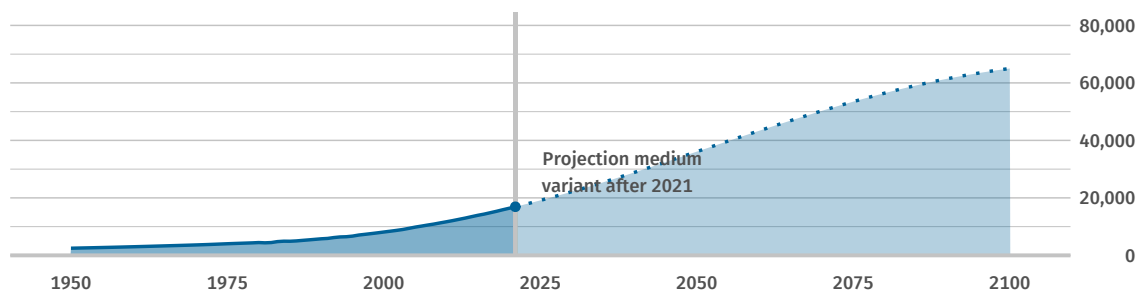
Source: UN-POP

## Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant after 2021

under 15-year-olds     15- to 64-year-olds     65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

# Health

| Practising physicians | Hospital beds | Prevalence of raised blood pressure | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) |
|---|---|---|---|
| per 1,000 inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants | % | % |
| **0.1** | **0.4** | **32.9** | **6.1** |
| (2020) | (2005) | (2015) | (2016) |
| Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO |

# Education

| Government expenditure on education | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) | Students (tertiary education) |
|---|---|---|---|
| % of GDP | number | number | per 100,000 inhabitants |
| **2.9** | **68.9** | **46.2** | **296** |
| (2021) | (2019) | (2019) | (2015) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO* |

# Labour force

| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) | Labour force (persons aged 15+) | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) |
|---|---|---|---|
| % | 1,000 | % | % |
| **59.6** | **5,602** | **60.2** | **90.9** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

**Employment rate (persons aged 15+)**
%
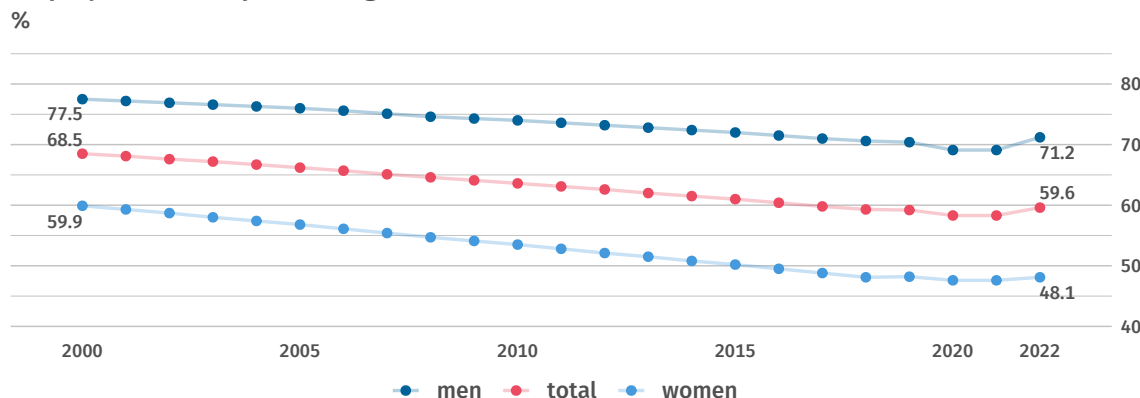


Source: ILOSTAT

**Employment and gross value added by sector 2021**
%

Employment

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 69.5 | 9.5 | 20.9 | 0.1 |

Gross value added

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 46.5 | 22.9 | 30.6 |

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries  ■ industry  ■ services  ■ not specified
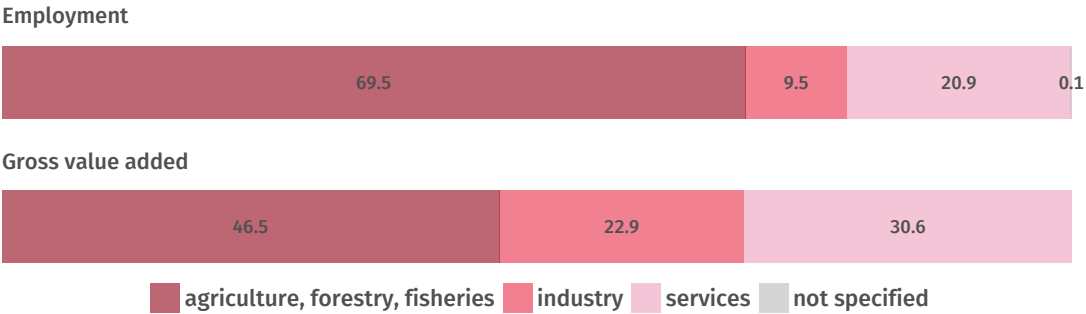
Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: UNSD

| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) |
|---|---|---|
| % | % | % of unemployed persons |
| **1.1** | **1.5** | **39.5** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2018) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

**Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate**
%



●— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)   ●— unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT
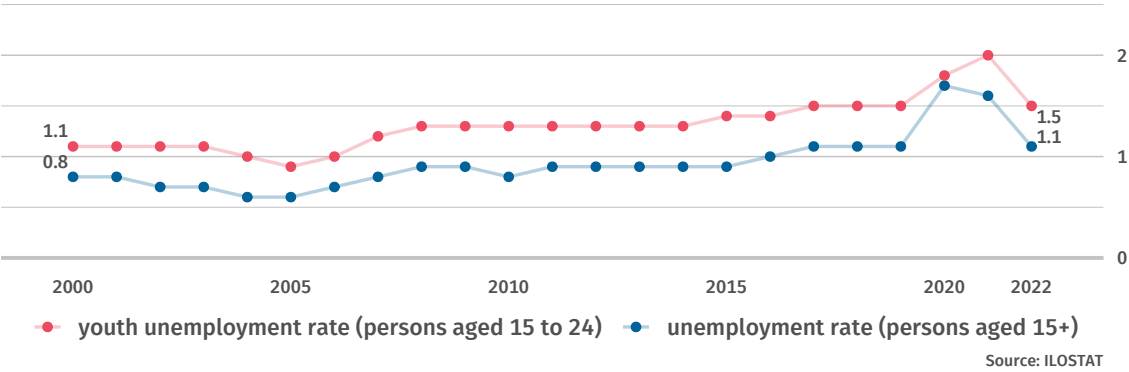
# Living conditions

| Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high) | Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 191 countries) | Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution) |
|---|---|---|
| **0.394** | **190** | **37.5** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2018) |
| Source: UNDP | Source: UNDP | Source: WB-WDI |

# Production

**Index of industrial production**
**2010=100**

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

# Agriculture and forestry

| Change of agricultural production % since 2000 | Agricultural land % of land area | Forest area % of land area |
|---|---|---|
| **+166** | **40.0** | **3.3** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* |

**Index of agricultural production**
**2014 to 2016 = 100**
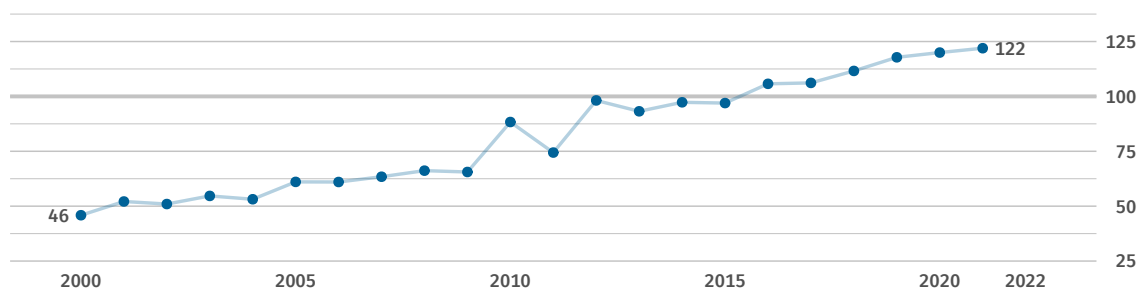


Source: FAO

# Foreign trade

| Export of goods | Import of goods | Trade balance, goods |
|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **No data** | **No data** | **No data** |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Export and import of goods
bn US$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

## Foreign trade balance
bn US$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

| Goods exported to Germany | Goods exported to Germany | Goods imported from Germany | Goods imported from Germany |
|---|---|---|---|
| mn US$ | % of all goods exported | mn US$ | % of all goods imported |
| **No data** | **No data** | **No data** | **No data** |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Main trading partners

**Exports of goods**
**%**

No data

**Exports of goods**
**%**

No data

## Main commodities traded

**Exports of goods**
**%**

No data

**Imports of goods**
**%**

No data

**Source: UN Comtrade***

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

## Transport

| Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants | Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants | Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants |
|---|---|---|
| **No data** | **No data** | **0** (2015) |
| Source: OICA* | Source: WB-WDI* | Source: WB-WDI* |

### Gasoline price at the pump
**US$ per litre**

0.68

0.78

2000    2005    2010    2015    2020    2022

1.50
1.00
0.50
0.00
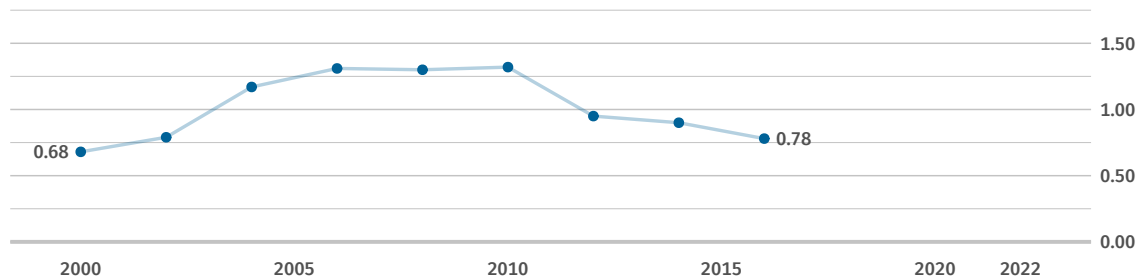
Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

## Environment and energy

| Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita | Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita | Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita | Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption |
|---|---|---|---|
| **0.1** (2022) | **No data** | **No data** | **73.7** (2021) |
| Source: EDGAR | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

### Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2022
**tonnes per capita**

Germany
8.2

Chad
0.1
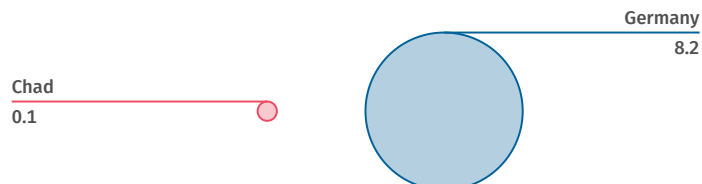
Source: EDGAR

# Science, research, technology

| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Researchers | Resident patent applications |
|---|---|---|
| % of GDP | per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1 mn inhabitants |
| **0.3** | **58** | **1** |
| (2016) | (2016) | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: WIPO |

## Dissemination of modern communication technology
**per 100 inhabitants**



mobile cellular subscriptions — internet users — fixed broadband subscriptions
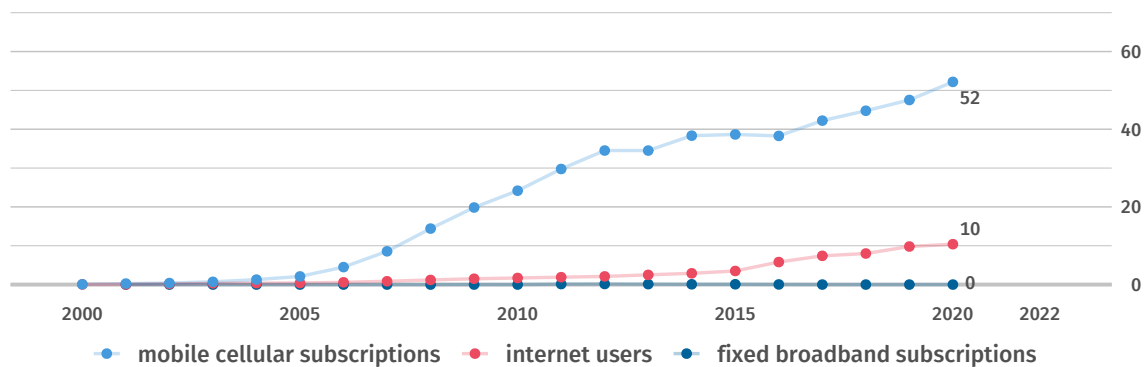
Source: ITU

# Sources

| | |
|---|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations, Statistics Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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